

Table 230.—Full-time and part-time senior instructional faculty¹ in institutions of higher education, by employment status, control, and type of institution: Fall 1970 to fall 1995

[In thousands]

Year	Total	Employment status		Control				Type	
		Full-time	Part-time	Public	Private			4-year	2-year
					Total	Nonprofit	Proprietary		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970	474	369	104	314	160	—	—	382	92
1971 ²	492	379	113	333	159	—	—	387	105
1972	500	380	120	343	157	—	—	384	116
1973 ²	527	389	138	365	162	—	—	401	126
1974 ²	567	406	161	397	170	—	—	427	140
1975 ²	628	440	188	443	185	—	—	467	161
1976	633	434	199	449	184	—	—	467	166
1977	678	448	230	492	186	—	—	485	193
1979 ²	675	445	230	488	187	—	—	494	182
1980 ²	686	450	236	495	191	—	—	494	192
1981	705	461	244	509	196	—	—	493	212
1982 ²	710	462	248	506	204	—	—	493	217
1983	724	471	254	512	212	—	—	504	220
1984 ²	717	462	255	505	212	—	—	504	213
1985 ²	715	459	256	503	212	—	—	504	211
1986 ²	722	459	263	510	212	—	—	506	216
1987 ³	793	523	270	553	240	—	—	548	246
1989 ³	824	524	300	577	247	—	—	584	241
1991 ³	826	536	291	581	245	—	—	591	235
1993 ³	915	546	370	650	265	254	11	626	290
1995 ³	932	551	381	657	275	261	14	647	285

¹ Includes faculty members with the title of professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, assisting professor, adjunct professor, or interim professor (or the equivalent). Excluded are graduate students with titles such as graduate or teaching fellow who assist senior faculty.

² Estimated on the basis of enrollment.

³ Because of revised survey methods, data are not directly comparable with figures for years prior to 1987.

—Data not available.

NOTE.—Data exclude faculty employed by system offices. For methodological details on estimates, see *Projections of Education Statistics to 2000*. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Employees in Institutions of Higher Education*, various years; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2000*; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff" survey; and U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Higher Education Staff Information (EEO-6) Survey, 1977, 1981, and 1983. (This table was prepared January 1999.)

Table 231.—Full-time instructional faculty in institutions of higher education, by race/ethnicity, academic rank, and sex: Fall 1995

Academic rank and sex	Total	White, non-Hispanic	Minority		Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Non-resident alien	Race/ethnicity unknown
			Number	Percent ¹						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Men and women, all ranks	550,822	468,518	69,505	12.9	26,835	12,942	27,572	2,156	10,853	1,946
Professors	159,333	142,819	15,254	9.6	4,768	2,470	7,643	373	975	285
Associate professors	125,082	108,953	14,710	11.9	5,634	2,607	6,119	350	1,179	240
Assistant professors	129,682	104,037	20,725	16.6	8,011	3,736	8,459	519	4,311	609
Instructors	66,708	55,211	10,223	15.6	4,857	2,530	2,323	513	848	426
Lecturers	12,874	10,533	1,838	14.9	798	429	557	54	426	77
Other faculty	57,143	46,965	6,755	12.6	2,767	1,170	2,471	347	3,114	309
Men, all ranks	360,150	307,498	43,258	12.3	13,847	7,864	20,285	1,262	8,161	1,233
Professors	130,940	117,844	11,987	9.2	3,085	1,912	6,691	299	879	230
Associate professors	85,313	74,160	9,985	11.9	3,214	1,723	4,826	222	989	179
Assistant professors	73,141	57,580	11,952	17.2	3,897	2,068	5,734	253	3,225	384
Instructors	33,067	27,239	5,037	15.6	2,154	1,345	1,244	294	551	240
Lecturers	5,889	4,809	812	14.4	351	193	241	27	233	35
Other faculty	31,800	25,866	3,485	11.9	1,146	623	1,549	167	2,284	165
Women, all ranks	190,672	161,020	26,247	14.0	12,988	5,078	7,287	894	2,692	713
Professors	28,393	24,975	3,267	11.6	1,683	558	952	74	96	55
Associate professors	39,769	34,793	4,725	12.0	2,420	884	1,293	128	190	61
Assistant professors	56,541	46,457	8,773	15.9	4,114	1,668	2,725	266	1,086	225
Instructors	33,641	27,972	5,186	15.6	2,703	1,185	1,079	219	297	186
Lecturers	6,985	5,724	1,026	15.2	447	236	316	27	193	42
Other faculty	25,343	21,099	3,270	13.4	1,621	547	922	180	830	144

¹ Based on the number of U.S. citizen faculty with racial/ethnic data.

NOTE.—Data exclude faculty employed by system offices. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff" survey. (This table was prepared June 1998.)